

# Information for Authors on Obtaining Figure Reuse Permission from Publishers

## I. Scenarios

1. Figures reproduced from publications of which none of the current authors is also an author usually require permission from the publisher, with some exceptions. This permission line appears in the figure caption.
2. Figures reproduced from publications of which one or more of the authors is also an author of the current paper need only “Reprinted from [ ]” in the caption. Permission is often not needed from the publisher; OSA staff will investigate. Exceptions: EPJ, IOP (see below).
3. During PPR, staff should compare “adapted” figures with their original counterparts. If the figures are either identical or very similar, then they are considered to be “reprinted” and therefore require permission from the original article’s publisher as usual. If the figures differ from each other, then they are considered to be “adapted.” Figures *adapted* from figures in previous publications (i.e., the current figure is a significant modification of the original) do not require permission. These figures are considered to be new figures. In that case, the caption should not explicitly mention permission, e.g., “Adapted from [17]” is fine, but “Adapted with permission from [17]” is not, because we do not wish to imply that someone has expressly given permission either to reproduce the figure or to make the adaptation.

## II. General Notes

- Permission lines appear at the end of the captions. If figure parts are taken from different publications, each permission line can appear after the part description, or grouped at the end, e.g., “(a), (c), reprinted from.... (b) Reprinted from....”
- If a caption explicitly notes that the figure was obtained from another publication, then the permission line is needed. It should be assumed by the copyeditor that all permissions have been received by OSA unless the Special Instructions indicate otherwise.

## III. Permissions Text for Specific Publishers

*Note: “[ ]” indicates where the reference number should appear, e.g., “[34].” Also, author names are expressed as they are in the main text – one author, surname; two authors, surname with “and”; more than two authors, first surname and et al.*

### A. OSA /The Optical Society/Optical Society of America

“Reprinted with permission from [ ]. Copyright XXXX Optical Society of America.”

## **B. American Association for the Advancement of Science (AAAS)**

“From [Authors, journal title, vol., page range (year) [ ]]. Reprinted with permission from AAAS.”

## **C. American Chemical Society**

“Reprinted with permission from [Author names, journal title, vol., page range (year) [ ]]. Copyright XXXX American Chemical Society.”

## **D. American Institute of Physics (Appl. Phys. Lett., Appl. Phys. Rev.)**

“Reprinted with permission from [Author names, journal title, vol., page range (year) [ ]]. Copyright XXXX AIP Publishing LLC.”

## **E. American Physical Society (Phys. Rev. Lett., Phys. Rev. A, B)**

“[Original figure number] reprinted with permission from [Author names, journal title, vol., page range (year) [ ]]. Copyright XXXX by the American Physical Society.” Provide a hyperlink from the reprinted the reprinted APS material for information, see <http://link.aps.org/> to obtain the link.

## **F. Elsevier (e.g., Pattern Recog. Lett., Image and Vision Computing)**

“Reprinted from Publication title, Vol /edition number, Author(s), Title of article / title of chapter, Pages No., Copyright XXXX, with permission from Elsevier.”

## **G. EPJ Publishing Consortium [European Physical Journal (EPJ)]**

The following permission line is required even if the author of the current paper is an author of the previously published paper: “Reprinted from Author names, journal title, vol., page range (year) [ ]]. © XXXX The EPJ Publishing Consortium. With kind permission of The European Physical Journal (EPJ).”

## **H. IEEE**

“© XXXX IEEE. Reprinted, with permission, from Author names, journal title, vol., page range (year) [ ].”

## **I. IOP (Institute of Optics, UK)**

“Reprinted from Author names, journal title, vol., page range (year) [ ]]. © IOP Publishing. Reproduced with permission. All rights reserved.”

## **J. The Japan Society of Applied Physics (Jpn. J. Appl. Phys.)**

“Reprinted with permission from [ ]]. Copyright XXXX The Japan Society of Applied Physics.”

**K. National Academy of Sciences (Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. U.S.A.)**

Cite full article reference (authors, journal, volume, page range, year). For articles published from 1993 through 2008 only, add “Copyright XXXX National Academy of Sciences, U.S.A.”

**L. Nature Publishing Group (Nature, Nat. Photonics, etc.)**

“Reprinted by permission from Macmillan Publishers Ltd.: Author names, journal title, vol., page range (year) [ ]. Copyright XXXX.”

**M. PLoS One**

Since content is published under a Creative Commons License, permission not needed, but cite the source in full in the caption.

**N. Taylor & Francis (includes CRC Press)**

“Copyright XXXX from Article title by Author names. Reproduced by permission of Taylor and Francis Group, LLC, a division of Informa.”

**O. Wiley**

“Author names, journal title, vol., page range (year) [ ]. Copyright Wiley-VCH Verlag GmbH & Co. KGaA. Reproduced with permission.”